

Conflict sensitivity, peace and resilience: The action is conflict sensitive and peace-oriented, based on a conflict and risk analysis and addresses drivers of conflict that preclude sustainable returns and recovery, such as unequal access to health facilities which increases the likelihood of some groups resorting to violence.

Disaster Risk Reduction

The action will not address Disaster Risk Reduction directly, although the support to water and sanitation infrastructure in health facilities will be undertaken in ways that strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate and other environmental risks.

3.4 Risks and Lessons Learnt

Category	Risks	Likelihood (High/ Medium/ Low)	Impact (High/ Medium/ Low)	Mitigating measures
1. to the external environment	Bureaucratic impediments hinder activity implementation	Low	Medium	Close consultation with authorities at all stages of programming
2-to planning, processes and systems	Restrictions on gatherings due pandemics (i.e EVD) and accessibility due to border closures and movement restrictions	Medium	High	Limit participants at events and use radio during events. Respect social distancing and wear protection equipment (masks) Risk communication in communities and strengthen surveillance established Task force are being established and take necessary measure and leadership
2. to planning, processes and systems	Limited investment in the health sector by the Government of South Sudan.	High	Medium	Donor engagement to influence prioritisation of health spending Introduction of coordinated conditionality jointly by health donors working together to fund the programme
3-to people and the organisation	Climatic shocks impact access to health facilities	High	High	Prepositioning of materials during dry season
3-to people and the organisation	Lack of cooperation between communities	Medium	Medium	Increase sensitisation of communities about peaceful co-existence
3-to people and the organisation	Conflict and crisis will exacerbate gender inequality in broader society	Medium	Medium	Engagement with organisations and networks that specialise in health in conflict and crisis to ensure increase awareness of risks and to access tools and